	Application No.	Applicant(s)
Notice of Allowability	09/290,363	PEINADO ET AL.
	Examiner	Art Unit
	CUONG H. NGUYEN	3661
The MAILING DATE of this communication apper All claims being allowable, PROSECUTION ON THE MERITS IS (herewith (or previously mailed), a Notice of Allowance (PTOL-85) NOTICE OF ALLOWABILITY IS NOT A GRANT OF PATENT RIGOT (of the Office or upon petition by the applicant. See 37 CFR 1.313	(OR REMAINS) CLOSED in this apport of other appropriate communication GHTS. This application is subject to and MPEP 1308.	plication. If not included will be mailed in due course. THIS
2. 🗵 The allowed claim(s) is/are <u>1-14,17-43,46-67,70-95,98-117</u>	,120-135,138-142; now 1-130. Forn	nal drawings are accepted (8/22/02).
3. Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority un a) All b) Some* c) None of the: 1. Certified copies of the priority documents have 2. Certified copies of the priority documents have 3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)). * Certified copies not received: Applicant has THREE MONTHS FROM THE "MAILING DATE" of noted below. Failure to timely comply will result in ABANDONM THIS THREE-MONTH PERIOD IS NOT EXTENDABLE. 4. A SUBSTITUTE OATH OR DECLARATION must be submit INFORMAL PATENT APPLICATION (PTO-152) which give 5. CORRECTED DRAWINGS (as "replacement sheets") must (a) including changes required by the Notice of Draftsperson 1) hereto or 2) to Paper No./Mail Date (b) including changes required by the attached Examiner's Paper No./Mail Date Identifying indicia such as the application number (see 37 CFR 1. each sheet. Replacement sheet(s) should be labeled as such in the depose attached Examiner's comment regarding REQUIREMENT Foreign 1.	been received. been received in Application No cuments have been received in this of this communication to file a reply ENT of this application. tted. Note the attached EXAMINER is reason(s) why the oath or declara t be submitted. on's Patent Drawing Review (PTO- Amendment / Comment or in the Comment or in the Comment of the drawing he header according to 37 CFR 1.121(sit of BIOLOGICAL MATERIAL resuments.)	national stage application from the complying with the requirements 'S AMENDMENT or NOTICE OF tion is deficient. 948) attached Office action of the back) of d). must be submitted. Note the
Attachment(s) 1. ☑ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) 2. ☐ Notice of Draftperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) 3. ☐ Information Disclosure Statements (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/06 Paper No./Mail Date 4. ☐ Examiner's Comment Regarding Requirement for Deposit of Biological Material	6. ☐ Interview Summary Paper No./Mail Dat 8), 7. ☐ Examiner's Amendr	te

DETAILED ACTION

1. This Office Action is the answer to the After-Final amendment received on 11/18/2005.

Status of the claims

2. Claims 1-14, 17-43, 46-67, 70-95, 98-117, 120-135, and 138-142 are pending. Claim 102 is amended to be dependent on claim 83.

Drawings

3. Formal drawings were acceptable by the examiner on 8/22/2002.

Allowable Subject Matter & Reasons for Allowance

- 4. Independent claims 1, and 56 are patentable over the closest references of Krishnan, Stefik, Rabne et al., Downs et al, Clark, and Shear et al., because they do not anticipate nor fairly and reasonably teach an enforcement architecture for digital rights management, wherein the architecture enforce rights in protected digital content, besides other limitations, comprising:
- a license server for issuing digital license corresponding to a digital content wherein the content server distributes the digital content in an encrypted form, and wherein the digital right management system includes a trusted black box for performing decryption and encryption functions.
- 5. Independent claim 30 is patentable over the closest references of Krishnan, Stefik, Rabne et al., Downs et al, Clark, and Shear et al., because they do not anticipate nor fairly and reasonably teach a method for implementing digital rights management, wherein the method enforce rights in protected digital content, besides other limitations, comprising:

- issuing by a license server a digital license that is separate from said digital content; and distributing, by the content server, said digital content in an encrypted form, and employing a trusted black box in the digital rights management system to perform decryption and encryption functions.
- 6. Independent claim 83 is patentable over the closest references of Krishnan, Stefik, Rabne et al., Downs et al, Clark, and Shear et al., because they do not anticipate nor fairly and reasonably teach an enforcement architecture for digital rights management (DRM), wherein the architecture enforces rights in protected digital content, besides other limitations, comprising:
- a content server distributes the digital content in an encrypted form, wherein the DRM system includes a trusted black box for performing decryption and encryption functions for such DRM system, wherein the black box includes a unique public/private key pair, and wherein a license server issues each digital license in response to a license request from the DRM system, the license including the black box public key, the license server encrypting said digital license according to the black box public key prior to issuance of such license, thereby binding such license to such black box.
- 7. Independent claim 106 is patentable over the closest references of Krishnan,
 Stefik, Rabne et al., Downs et al, Clark, and Shear et al., because they do not anticipate
 nor fairly and reasonably teach a computer-readable medium having stored instructions
 for enforcing rights in protected digital content, besides other limitations, comprising:
 receiving the digital content in an encrypted form, and further comprises performing
 decryption of the digital content by a trusted black box of the DRM system.

- 8. Independent claim 126 is patentable over the closest references of Krishnan,
 Stefik, Rabne et al., Downs et al, Clark, and Shear et al., because they do not anticipate
 nor fairly and reasonably teach a method for implementing digital rights management
 (DRM), wherein the method enforces rights in protected digital contend, besides other
 limitations, comprising:
- employing a trusted black box in the DRM system to perform decryption and encryption functions, wherein said black box includes a public/private key pair, and wherein requesting the digital license comprises including in the request the black box public key, wherein the license server encrypts a portion of the digital license according to the black box public key prior to issuance of such license, thereby binding such license to such black box.
- 9. Claims 2-14, 17-29, 31-43, 46-55, 57-67, 70-95, 98-117, 120-135, 138-142 are allowed because they are dependent on claims 1, 30, 56, 83, 106, 126.

Conclusion

- 10. Claims 1-14, 17-43, 46-67, 70-95, 98-117, 120-135, and 138-142 are patentable. They are renumbered as claims 1-130.
- 11. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to CUONG H. NGUYEN whose telephone number is 571-272-6759. The examiner can normally be reached on 9:30 am 5:30 pm.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, THOMAS G. BLACK can be reached on 571-272-6956. The Rightfax number for the organization where this application is assigned is 571-273-6956.

Serial No. 09/290,363 Art Unit 3661

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Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

CUONG HUNGUYEN

Primary Examiner Art Unit 3661